

2021（令和3）年度 相模原看護専門学校 一般入学試験

英語

（試験時間 50 分 配点 100 点）

注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 解答する途中で、ページの落丁・乱丁や印刷不鮮明の箇所および解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて試験監督者に知らせてください。
3. HB の黒鉛筆を使用し、訂正する場合は消しゴムで完全に消してからマークしてください。
4. 氏名を記入し、番号欄を正しくマークしてください。
5. 試験終了の合図と同時に解答を止め、鉛筆を置いてください。
6. 解答用紙は試験官の指示に従って提出してください。

解答は全て別紙の解答用紙にマークしなさい。

問題 I

英文中の に入れるのに最も適切なものを選択肢から選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

1. Mrs. White her head and told her daughters to keep quiet.

- ① rose ② raises ③ raised ④ risen

2. Mary always her hands when she gets home.

- ① forgets washing ② forgets to wash
③ forget to wash ④ forgot washing

3. Yesterday I met Jim and Jane, told me they were getting married.

- ① who ② that ③ which ④ whom

4. Hardly to know him when she fell in love with him.

- ① she had got ② had she got ③ got she ④ she got

5. When I saw the soccer game, I was .

- ① excited ② exciting ③ to excite ④ excite

5.

A : I don't feel well today.

B : You should go home early.

① Thank you.

② Nice to meet you.

③ That's too bad.

④ No, you aren't.

問題Ⅲ

英文中の に入れるのに最も適切なものを選択肢から選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

1. They blamed her 11 her laziness.
① for ② than ③ to ④ in
2. You mustn't speak 12 your mouth full at table.
① as ② in ③ when ④ with
3. She succeeded 13 finding the job she wanted.
① in ② on ③ from ④ about
4. Ellen has been married 14 her husband for ten years.
① at ② in ③ on ④ to
5. To begin 15 , I'd like to thank you for your help.
① at ② for ③ with ④ on
6. It was kind 16 you to take me to the station.
① with ② of ③ about ④ for
7. I congratulated her 17 passing the test.
① from ② at ③ on ④ by
8. He explained 18 me how the accident had happened.
① to ② for ③ about ④ at
9. Who was this new machine invented 19 ?
① in ② of ③ into ④ by
10. There was a beautiful red rose 20 the many flowers.
① through ② among ③ about ④ for

問題Ⅳ

英文中の に入れるのに最も適切なものを選択肢から選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

1. Please 21 me your umbrella.

- ① borrow ② buy ③ take ④ lend

2. You have to 22 trains at Tokyo Station and take the Tokaido Line to Yokohama.

- ① follow ② spend ③ change ④ have

3. Could you 23 me to buy some milk and eggs tomorrow?

- ① memorize ② recall ③ remember ④ remind

4. Not only chemistry but also mathematics 24 to be very difficult for Jack.

- ① are ② be ③ appear ④ seems

5. Today many men 25 the housework with their wives.

- ① shake ② share ③ show ④ spend

問題V

次の文を読んで以下の問に答えなさい。

Passports date back to (a) least 450 BCE when it is recorded that **King Artaxerxes I* of Persia prepared a special **document* for one of his officials who was traveling to Judea, “requesting safe passage for him as he traveled through their lands.” In France, King Louis XIV famously presented some of his favorite people (b) a personally signed travel document. Officially, [26].

Until the twentieth century, [27]. (c) fact, in the early 1900s, an average of 1 million immigrants (d) year arrived in the United States. People only had to pass a simple medical exam and basic **legal* check. No special travel documents at all were required. And then [28].

At the end of World War One in 1918, there were too many people threatening “the American ideal” and [29]. At this point, many of the world’s governments, through the newly formed League of Nations, began development on the world’s first standardized passports.

These first passports, appearing in 1920, had a unified size, layout, design, and language, which required French and one other language. It showed the owner’s **facial characteristics*, occupation, address, and included a box for the photo of the **spouse* and space for the names of his children. It was assumed that each passport owner was a married male traveling with their family and [30]. (e) the passport system has progressed a lot since then, initially many people felt it allowed unfair state control on the general population.

**King Artaxerxes I* アタクセルクセス 1 世 **document* 書類 **legal* 法的

**facial characteristics* 顔の特徴 **spouse* 配偶者

問1 文中の ～ に入れるのに最も適当な文章を次の中から選び、その番号をマークしなさい。ただし、同じ選択肢を2回使うことはできません。

- ① travel documents were used mostly by representatives of states and were essentially not necessary for common migrants
- ② women were required to travel with their husbands
- ③ the First World War changed everything
- ④ most of the world's countries were looking for a way to maintain peace
- ⑤ it allowed foreign travelers to 'pass' the 'porte,' or gate, of a city or seaport and travel inland through a country

問2 文中の (a)～(e) に入れるのに最も適当な語句を次の中から選び、その番号をマークしなさい。ただし、文の先頭にくる語も小文字にしています。また、同じ選択肢を2回使うことはできません。

解答番号は順に ～

- ① at ② in ③ though ④ per ⑤ with

問題VI

次の文を読んで以下の問に答えなさい。なお、文章の左にある(1)～(5)は段落の番号を表しています。

(1) In March 2020 the state of New York will likely become the second state, after California, to ***ban** most single-use plastic bags. As expected, environmentalists have been quick to support the new plan, but their ***approval** comes with a word of warning. Instead, they say it may encourage shoppers to use paper bags – basically exchanging one form of waste for another. In a rare case of agreement between typically opposing groups, city officials sided with environmentalists and have proposed allowing local governments to ***charge** customers five cents for paper bags in order to reduce the projected increase in paper waste.

(2) “The goal is not to collect a single ***nickel**,” explained New York Councilman Jack Spade. “The goal is to reduce all kinds of waste and encourage shoppers to bring reusable bags. What we really want is for people to change their bad shopping habits.”

(3) Local governments that collect money for paper bags must use 40 percent of the collected money to provide lower income people with reusable bags. And the rest will go to the state's ***Environmental Protection Fund**.

(4) There are some exceptions to the ban, such as for plastic bags to carry takeout food, fresh meat and fish and prescription medication. Lawmakers, however, say the paper bag ***fee** is an important step in reducing the huge amount of ***garbage** the city produces every year. The city's Sanitation Department collects close to 30,000 tons of paper bags every year, blocking pipes and polluting the city's many rivers.

(5) If passed, it would take effect at the same time the plastic bag ban begins. But the fee has not been signed into law yet and there was general opposition to similar ideas in the past. Presently, however, the public's feeling is changing, and the majority of people appear to be in support of laws which protect the environment.

**ban* 禁止(する) **approval* 承認 **charge* 請求する **nickel* 5セントコイン

**Environmental Protection Fund* 環境保護基金 **fee* 費用 **garbage* ゴミ

問1 第1段落より、本文の内容に合うものを1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

解答番号は

- ① In March 2020 the state of New York won't likely ban most single-use plastic bags.
- ② In March 2020 the state of New York will likely ban least single-use plastic bags.
- ③ In March 2020 the state of California will likely ban most single-use plastic bags.
- ④ In March 2020 the state of California will likely ban least single-use plastic bags.

問2 第1段落より、環境学者達がニューヨーク州の新しい計画に警告している内容

を1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① Environmentalists have been quick to support the new plan.
- ② The new plan will lead to exchanging one form of waste for another.
- ③ City officials sided with environmentalists.
- ④ The new plan reduces the projected increase in paper waste.

問3 第2段落と第3段落より、本文の内容に合うものを1つ選び、その番号をマ

ークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① New York Councilman Jack Spade said the goal is to collect a single nickel.
- ② New York Councilman Jack Spade said the goal is to reduce all kinds of waste and encourage shoppers to use reusable bags and get out of their bad shopping habits.
- ③ Local governments said the goal is to collect money to give lower income people.
- ④ Local governments said the main goal is to give all the collected money to the state's Environmental Protection Fund.

問 4 第 3 段落の下線部 **the rest** はどのくらいの割合を占めていますか。数値として最も適切なものを次の中から 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

解答番号は

- ① three fourths ② half ③ two fifths ④ three fifths

問 5 第 4 段落と第 5 段落より、現在ニューヨーク市が抱える環境問題について、書かれていないものを 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は

- ① a large amount of garbage
② blocking pipes
③ polluting the city's many rivers
④ the opinion that the majority of people are against laws which protect the environment